

Stem-Changing Verbs:

Explanation of a stem-changing verb:

A verb that changes their "stem" (before er/ir/ar) when conjugating in all forms but nosotros/vosotros. Also known as boot verbs.

E → IE Verbs (Spanish and English):

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Pensar - think | 2. querer - want | 3. cerrar - close |
| 4. entender - understand | 5. preferir - prefer | 6. empezar - start |

E → I Verbs (Spanish and English):

- | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. servir - serve | 2. pedir - order | 3. seguir - follow |
| 4. competir - compete | 5. | 6. |

O → UE Verbs (Spanish and English):

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. almorzar - eat lunch | 2. poder - be able to / can | 3. encontrar - find |
| 4. dormir - sleep | 5. volver - return | 6. |

U → UE Verbs (Spanish and English):

- | | | |
|-----------------|----|----|
| 1. jugar - play | 2. | 3. |
| 4. | 5. | 6. |

What does Boot Verb mean?

Verb on stem changes inside the boot [] nosotros and vosotros do not change

3 sentences using different stem-changing verbs in Spanish and English:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Explanation of a direct object pronoun in English:

When a noun is replaced to it/me/you/them/etc.

DOPs grammar caja:

me	nos
te	vos
lo/la	los/las

3 Placements of a DOP:

1 conjugated verb = before verb / 2 verbs: before BOTH verbs OR after infinitive^o attached

4 examples in Spanish and English:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

2. Lo limpia el baño - He cleans the bathroom

3. Nos vamos a la playa

4.

3.3 Vocab—Describir la ropa y el calzado

Difficult words to remember:

4 sentences in Spanish and English:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

3.4 Vocab- Las Compras

Difficult words to remember:

4 sentences in Spanish and English:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Demonstratives:

What are they for:

Point out certain objects

What is a neutral demonstrative pronoun?

When you don't know what the object is.

All conjugations (singular, plural, feminine, masculine, and neutral)

este	esta	}	estos	estas	}	esto
ese	esa		esos	esas		eso
aquel	aquella	}	aquellas	aquellas	}	aquello

4 sentences using different demonstratives in Spanish and English:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.